
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

United States District Court
Southern District of Texas

Jesus Juarez,

§
§
§
§
§
§
§
§

Plaintiff,

versus

BP Exploration & Production, Inc., et al.,

Defendants.

Civil Action H-19-3369

ENTERED
December 31, 2020
David J. Bradley, Clerk

Opinion on Costs

1. *Background.*

Jesus Juarez was a cleanup worker for the *Deepwater Horizon* incident. He claims he developed “chronic medical conditions” from exposure during his work.

On March 1, 2019, Juarez sued under the Back End Litigation Option of the *Deepwater Horizon* Medical Benefits Class Action Settlement. On August 6, 2020, the case was voluntarily dismissed with prejudice under federal rule 41 on the agreement of the parties.

On August 19, 2020, BP Exploration & Production, Inc., as the prevailing party, applied for costs under federal rule 54. Because Juarez is unable to overcome the strong presumption that BP Exploration & Production is entitled to costs, BP Exploration & Production will prevail.

2. *Application for Costs.*

Federal rule 54(d) allows a prevailing party to recover costs related to the recording and transcribing of depositions and the service of process. The losing party must overcome the strong presumption that the prevailing party is entitled to these costs. Along with the case being brought in good-faith, the court may consider other factors in determining whether the presumption is overcome: (a)

the losing party's limited financial resources; (b) misconduct by the prevailing party; (c) close and difficult legal issues presented; (d) substantial benefit conferred to the public; and (e) the prevailing party's enormous financial resources.¹

Juarez argues that the case was brought in good-faith, but this is not strictly true. He knew he did not have a documented, qualifying illness when he sued.

Juarez also claims that he has limited financial resources. He has offered no facts in support. Rather, his deposition highlights gainful employment. Without any evidence of his financial resources, this argument is insufficient.

Juarez says that the case presented a close and difficult legal issue because other BELO cases required extensive briefing and that this case was similar. The Settlement and maritime law are clear requiring expert opinion to establish causation. Juarez's argument fails to overcome the presumption because of the consistent application of this standard across BELO cases.

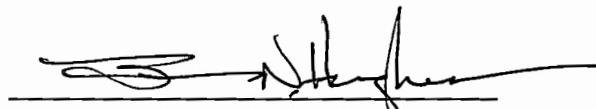
Juarez also argues that BP Exploration & Production has "enormous financial resources." It is impermissible to consider BP Exploration & Production's wealth in this type of determination, so this argument fails.

In this court, Juarez's lawyer has filed 88 parallel cases. The complaints are repetitive. Most of the others were dismissed voluntarily.

3. Conclusion.

Because Juarez is unable to overcome the strong presumption that BP Exploration & Production is entitled to costs, BP Exploration & Production will take \$3,839.88 in costs from Jesus Juarez for the recording, transcribing, and translating of Juarez's deposition.

Signed on December 30, 2020, at Houston, Texas.



Lynn N. Hughes
United States District Judge

¹ *Panbeco v. Mineta*, 448 F.3d 783, 794 (5th Cir. 2006).